Amendments to the Claims

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application:

Listing of Claims:

(Currently amended) A display device having-comprising:

at least one picture element having an optical switch eemprising-having first and second electrodes;

at least one first fluid and a second fluid immiscible with each other above a first support plate, the second fluid being electro-conductive or polar: which display device has driving means

a driver for moving the first fluid or breaking it up into small droplets by applying voltages to the first and second electrodes of the optical switch, the voltages are associated with a range plurality of electro-optical states of the picture element in a range between and including a first extreme state and a second extreme state, the driving means providing

wherein during selection of a-the at least one picture element, the driver provides variable voltages to the picture element prior to applying a fixed voltage to the display device, the fixed-voltage being-associated with an electro-optical state of the picture element that corresponds to a desired image grayscale to be set, wherein-the provided variable voltages are selected having a mean voltage substantially equal to the fixed voltage that is associated with the electro-optical state of the picture element that corresponds to the desired image grayscale.

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2. (Currently amended) The display device according to claim 1, wherein the first support

plate is a first-transparent-support plate, the display device comprising a second support

plate and the first and second fluids being within a space between the first transparent

support plate and a-the second support plate.

3. (Currently amended) The display device according to claim 1, wherein the variable

voltages comprise a set-plurality of alternating voltages.

4. (Withdrawn) The display device according to claim 3, wherein the variable voltages

comprise a DC part and an AC part, the maximum and minimum voltages of the alternating

voltages having a root mean square average value substantially equal to the fixed voltage

associated with the electro-optical state of the picture element that corresponds to the

desired image grayscale.

5. (Withdrawn) The display device according to claim 1, comprising different time periods

for parts of the variable voltage curves having voltage values above the root mean square

average value and parts of the variable voltage curves having voltage values below the root

mean square average value.

6. (Withdrawn) The display device according to claim 1, wherein the fixed voltage is one of

a plurality of fixed voltages applied to the display device associated with a plurality of

grayscales, the driving means providing preceding voltages to a picture element prior to

each of the voltages associated with the plurality of electro-optical states.

7. (Canceled)

8. (Withdrawn) The display device according to claim 6, wherein the preceding voltages

comprise a set of alternating voltages, each set having an average value substantially

equal to the fixed voltage associated with the electro-optical states of the picture element.

9. (Withdrawn) The display device according to claim 1, wherein driving at least one picture

element, the amplitude of the preceding voltages decreases.

10. (Withdrawn) The display device according to claim 7, wherein driving at least one

picture element, the frequency of the preceding voltages increases.

11. (Withdrawn) The display device according to claim 7, wherein the preceding voltages

have different values for different parts of the display.

12. (Withdrawn) The display device according to claim 7, wherein the preceding voltages

have different polarities at a given time for different parts of the display.

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13. (Withdrawn) The display device according to claim 6, wherein the preceding voltages

comprise a voltage to the picture element bringing the picture element into one of the

extreme states.

14. (Withdrawn) The display device according to claim 1, the driving means providing after

at least one selection period of a picture element, driving voltages of opposite polarity to the

picture element.

15-17. (Canceled)

18. (Previously presented) The display device according to claim 1, wherein the variable

voltage includes one of the first and second extreme states.

19-20. (Canceled)

21. (Withdrawn) The display device according to claim 1, wherein the variable voltages

have an amplitude at a beginning of the variable voltages and smaller amplitude at an end

of the variable voltages prior to applying the fixed voltage.

22. (Withdrawn) The display device according to claim 1, wherein the variable voltages

have decreasing pulse time periods prior to applying the fixed voltage.

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- 23. (Withdrawn) The display device according to claim 1, wherein the variable voltages are applied with different polarity to different parts of the display device.
- 24. (Withdrawn) The display device according to claim 1, the driving means providing prior to selection of a picture element, a voltage to the picture element bringing the picture element into one of the extreme states.